



The Care and Feeding of the Second Band: *Second Band Doesn't Mean Second Best!*

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THE SECOND BAND

Expectations

- The program: Supporting the direction and vision provided by the Director of Bands
- Sharing your ideas for the program as part of a team
- Continue to grow as a professional
- Always give focus to the students
- Establish musical and technical expectations for the "second band"
- Serve as a counselor

Building Morale

- Believe in the band (they will reflect your opinion of them)
- Be supportive and use "WE" language
- Avoid comparisons
- Select engaging literature
- Provide equal performance opportunities
- Remind students that there is not room for everyone in the "other" band
- Avoid use of "first" band terminology
- ENJOY working with this band
- Challenge the band

Developing Program Autonomy

- A Part versus Apart: Developing a positive group dynamic begins with connecting students with the entire music program
- Provide the same authentic musical experience that is expected of the advanced ensemble through appropriate literature
- Create unique and special opportunities for the ensemble
- Director's attitude toward ensemble will directly affect the student experience

Auditions

- An audition is not a judgment of a person, rather an evaluation of that person's abilities at that time.
- Audition materials should not turn anyone away
- Physical conditions of the audition site/personnel listening to auditions
- Preliminary audition should select your top ensemble
- Secondary audition should select additional ensembles
- Involve private/studio teachers in your decisions
- Last chair versus solo chair
- Re-audition opportunities

Filling the Gaps

- Contacting those who might be interested in participating or left the program recently
- Contact those with scheduling problems to see if problems can be worked out
- Excessive numbers in certain sections might yield some individuals willing to switch instruments
- Music majors on minor instruments
- Offer beginning/intermediate instruction on certain instruments
- Do the footwork!

Repertoire Selection

- Finding the balance between technical challenges vs. musical experience: Are second bands inherently less expressive?
- Resources:
 - State Music lists
 - Texts
 - Music conferences
 - References of colleagues
 - Websites: Composers, Ensembles, Publishers, Music Stores, and Conferences

Rehearsal Strategies

- Rehearse the same number of hours as the "first" band
- Have section leaders and allow them to run sectionals
- Use a rotating chair system for one concert
- Develop fundamentals and work scales
- SING chorales
- Balance intensity and levity

Creative Programming

- Use visuals to enhance the program
- Share a concert with another school and do a combined band piece
- Bring in a guest composer or soloist
- Feature members/sections of the band
- Have the Director of Bands conduct a selection

Creating Performance Opportunities

- Separate performances
- Specialized performances related to pedagogy or research at conferences
- Commissioning and performances with guest composers
- Contemporary Music Festivals

- Guest conductors and guest artists

THE SECOND BAND DIRECTOR

Defining Your Role

- Eliminate “assistant” from the vocabulary
- Develop a collaborative environment instead of a director hierarchy
- Develop a departmental philosophy and curriculum for continuity of all performing ensembles
- Utilize your strengths in the music department
- Work with a top group: students at all levels will benefit from working with you

Your Philosophy

- Have a “sound” philosophy
- Does your philosophy serve you and your institution or district?
- Secrets to success
- Find a mentor/be a mentor

Developing Collaborative Relationships

- Communicate
- Share the decision making, administrative duties, and daily tasks
- Attend all concerts within the department
- Talk and socialize with other teachers within the department and school
- Get involved in other activities within the school
- Get to know professionals from other schools and universities
- Seek input and advice from other professionals

Finding Your Niche

- Don’t be a clone

- Become an expert
- Fill a void/Supplant a weakness
- Temper your ego, and learn to share the limelight
- Learn to multi-task, become a professional “plate spinner”
- Enjoy your role!

Measuring Your Success

- Self-evaluation
- Professional development
- Student assessment
- Student and parent feedback
- Setting and achieving personal, curricular, and ensemble goals
- Student morale and esprit de corps
- Student enrollment: Playing an instrument is more important than the band in which the student plays
- Students continuing to play their instrument after high school graduation
- The success of the advanced ensemble is a reflection of the success of the “second band”

Personal Musical Growth

- “Filling the gaps” of our own musical knowledge
- Research
- Active listening
- Seeking new literature
- Attend rehearsals of other ensembles
- Steal from everyone, share with everyone
- Be a sponge – Never Stop Learning!

Favorite Quotes

We're number two. We try harder.

~ Avis Rental Cars

And in the end it's not the years in your life that count. It is the life in your years.

~ Abraham Lincoln

While it is wise to learn from experience, it is wiser to learn from the experiences of others.

~ Rick Warren

Music expresses that which cannot be said and on which it is impossible to be silent.

~ Victor Hugo

Eighty percent of success is showing up.

~ Woody Allen

Selected Resources

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Brodinsky, B. (1983). *Building Morale...Motivating Staff: Problems and Solutions*. Sacramento, CA: American Association of School Administrators.

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Forer, L. K. (1969). *Birth Order and Life Roles*. Springfield, IL: Thomas.

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Green, E. J. (1978). *Birth Order, Parental Interest, and Academic Achievement*. San Francisco: R&E Research Associates.

Hoopes, J. L. (1982). *Prediction in Child Development: A Longitudinal Study of Adoptive and Nonadoptive Families*. New York: Child Welfare League of America.

Labuta, J.A. (1997). *Teaching Musicianship in the High School Band*. Chicago, IL: GIA Publications.

Morasky, R. L. (1982). *Behavioral Systems*. New York: Praeger Publishers.

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Toman, W. (1994). *Family Constellation: Its Effects on Personality and Social Behavior*. Northvale, NJ: J. Aronson, Inc.

White, B. L. (1979). *The Origins of Human Competence: The Final Report of the Harvard Preschool Project*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

Wong, H.K. (2001). *The First Days of School: How to be an Effective Teacher*, Harry K. Wong Publications.



<p>“Online Resources for Band Directors” http://150.216.12.227/knighten/</p>	<p>A website that provides links to more than 170 websites with recordings of wind ensemble and band repertoire for beginning, intermediate and advanced ensembles. Maintained by Christopher Knighten.</p>
<p>“The First Days of School” http://www.glavac.com/harrywong.htm</p>	<p>A summary of the major concepts covered by Harry Wong.</p>

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